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Dimensional Stability Comparison Competitor Fencepost Systems vs. Postloc

Project 100738

Updated: 7/5/2016



PURPOSE: Compare foam dimensional stability of Postloc system vs. competitor systems.

TESTED FOR

BMK

Testing Personnel

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Testing Reviewer

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EXPERIMENTAL:

Five systems were compared side-by-side in an effort hold a consistent test conditions:

- Product A
- Product B variant 1
- Product B variant 2
- Postloc (on ratio) & Postloc (off ratio)
- Product C

All systems were run via the instruction on the label in the packaging. Postloc[®] was mixed for 20 seconds by shaking the bottles provided by BMK Products.

Postloc[®] was made at the designed ratio (1 lb. 10 oz. A side and 1 lb. 8 oz. B side) and off-ratio (1lb 10 oz. A side and 12 oz. B side). This is to demonstrate the robustness and range of stability in the chemical system in each of the dimensional stability aging methods. It is hypothesized that Postloc made off-ratio will still perform better than competitor's systems.

The reacted foam systems were cut to 4"x4"x1" dimensions. Three sets of samples were subjected to the following conditions for 7 days: Humid (159°F, >90% RH), Ambient (75°F, 50% RH), and dry heat (194°F). The samples were randomly selected to represent normal density distributions.

The samples were monitored throughout the testing period for the final %volume change. Photos were taken before, after 1 day, and after 7 days.



Observations after application:

Product A:

- Streaks prominent after mixing, implies an incomplete mix.
- Large cells visible on the surface.
- Outside surface was friable long after the reaction.



Product B variant 1:

- Tearing visible on the surface of the foam after rising out of the pail liner.
- Large cells.
- Very bad odor.
- Foam shrank in the pail liner an hour after application; sliding out easily before cutting.
- Large cracks/gaps present in the core of the foam after cutting prior to aging, which reduced the number of possible samples for testing.





Postloc[®] (on ratio):

- Mixing was easier in the bottles, as it allowed for a more turbulent mix.
- Some Isocyanate leaked out when pouring into "B-side" bottle.
- No visible chemical streaks on the surface, however some chemical streaks present inside the foam after cutting. This is likely due to the nature of "slosh mixing"
- Cells appear much finer than competitor systems.





Product B variant 2:

- Cells appear larger than Postloc but smaller than Product A and Product B variant 1
- No odor compared to the other Product B variant 1.
- Shrank an hour after application; slid easily out of the pail liner.
- There was a big crack in the middle of the foam; as a result, fewer samples could be used for testing.



Postloc[®] (off ratio):

- Very turbulent mix due to fewer amount of total chemical.
- Fine cell structure observed.
- Surface was hard after curing, "rock-like".
- Some outside friability due to isocyanate-rich ratio.
- Very dense.



Product C

- Pungent odor similar to other systems.
- Similar in color to Postloc
- Chemical streaks present when pouring the chemical.
- Larger cells than Postloc
- Crown of the foam had a lot of bubbles coming out of the top.
- Did not rise as high as other systems in the pail liner





Note: The craters on the surface of the foam from bubbles coming to the top



Note: The cells are a lot larger in the Product C system.



Product D

Note: Packaging is similar to Postloc. There is a removable cover on the bottle for the B side, there is no cover on the A side.

Postloc On Rat	iio	Product D	

Note: The cell structures look similar to that of Product C, which is still larger cells than Postloc.



DIMENSIONAL STABILITY RESULTS

Average Ambient Aged % Volume Change:

Product A: -4.18% Product B variant 1: -3.20% Postloc (on ratio): -.92% Product B variant 2: -2.28% Postloc (off ratio): -1.72%

Average Humid Aged % Volume Change:

Product A: **-16.33%** Product B variant 1: **-6.64%** Postloc (on ratio): **-.02%** Product C: **-1.93%** Product B variant 2: **-3.79%** Product D: **-1.84%** Postloc (off ratio): **-1.56%**

Dry Heat Aged % Volume Change:

Product A: -25.89% Product B variant 1: -1.41% Postloc (on ratio): +.42% Product C: -.95% Product B variant 2: -8.44% Postloc (off ratio): -.73%

Note: All aging photos with more than one system are in the same order of products (from left to right):

- 1. Product A light green
- 2. Product B variant 1 metallic silver
- 3. Postloc (on ratio) light yellow
- 4. Product B variant 2 gray
- 5. Postloc (off ratio) sandy yellow

AMBIENT AGING

INITIAL:



AFTER 1 DAY:







AFTER 7 DAYS:





DRY HEAT AGING

INITIAL:





AFTER 1 DAY:







AFTER 7 DAYS:





HUMID AGING

INITIAL:





AFTER 1 DAY:







AFTER 7 DAYS:





Prouct C HUMID AGING

This system was run separately from the other systems because the sample was not present at the time the original 5 were run.

Before:



After 1 week:

• The system showed discoloration after being in humid aging.



Note: A picture was not taken after 1 day due to the sample being placed on a Friday. The system passed humid aging easily so this did not affect the outcome of the pictures for visual purposes.



Product C DRY HEAT AGING

This system was run separately from the other systems because the sample was not present at the time the original 5 were run.

Before:



After 1 week:

• The system showed discoloration after being in dry heat aging.





Note: A picture was not taken after 1 day due to the sample being placed on a Friday. The system passed humid aging easily so this did not affect the outcome of the pictures for visual purposes.

Product D Humid Aging: Before:



After 7 days:



Note: A picture was not taken after 1 day due to the sample being placed on a Friday. The system passed humid aging easily so this did not affect the outcome of the pictures for visual purposes.



PRICING TABLE

Fence Post Kit Pricing						
Product	Total Volume (fl oz.)	Packaging	Unit Price (\$)			
Product C	22.83	aseptic packaging w/ exterior clamp	Unavailable			
Product B variant 1	26	aseptic packaging w/ exterior clamp	16.99			
Product B variant 2	12.4	aseptic packaging w/ exterior clamp	12.99			
Product A	33	aseptic packaging w/ burstable interior seal	11.74			
Product D	32	Plastic Bottles	15.74			

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